

:

*

-1

1995 WTO

1947

GATT

:

-1

tariffs

Quotas

•

•

: -2

()

.
.

-3

.

()

.

.

.

.()

.

"non- commercial values"

. . . .

trade barriers

()

-2

%4-2

%6

%20

%60

:

1-2

(1)
 1960 4391
 .2008 1980
 WTO

Table 1: Per Capita GDP for National Economies, US\$

Type of Nation	Per Capita GDP			
	1960	1980	1995	2008
Developed Nations	5839	10830	13865	19,000
Less Developed Nations	1448	2800	3182	3,400
Income GAP	4391	8030	10683	15600

2-2

()

2000-1970

.%60-30

250

.2002-1980

%50

%33

3-2

%30

280

(1)

OECD

2005

134

EU

%33

%16

41

%20-8

%3

%6

%8

WTO

tariff escalation

WTO

Table (1): PSE in OECD – EU – USA 2000 – 2005 (% of farm receipts)

		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
OECD	\$ billion	244	219	235	260	291	280
	%	33	29	32	31	30	29
EU	\$ billion	89	85	101	122	149	134
	%	34	32	37	37	37	33
USA	\$ billion	52	51	40	36	43	41

	%	24	22	18	15	16	16

Source: OECD database.

-3

()

...

:

-4

fair-trade

1-4

IFTA

NEWS

FTL-I

2500

EFTA

WFTO

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

-9

/

2-4

:

-1

-2

3-4

()

. %17

%70

746 . %22 2008 2008 4
50

5-4

.2005

2006 2005 .

2006 .

Fair Trade Jordan

2007 .

%30

6-4

trade justice

.1995

- 2- The World Trade Organization. (WTO Web site)
- 3- Fair Trade Labelling Organizations International (2009). (Web site)
- 4- Labelling Organizations International (2008). [FLO International: Annual Report 2007](#).
- 5- European Fair Trade Association. (2009). (Web site)
- 6- International Fair Trade Association. (2005). [Crafts and Food](#). (Web site)
- 7- OECD database, www.oecd.com/dataoecd
- 8- OECD (2007): developments in the producer support estimate and related indicators, OECD, Paris, 5 – 6 July, 2007.